

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2)$

0: $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (c + d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$, then $A + B z + C z^2 = \frac{(a+bz)(bB-aC+bCz)}{b^2}$

Rule: If $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (c + d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^2} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sec[e + f x])^n (bB - aC + bC \sec[e + f x]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_ + b_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_ + d_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_ + B_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_] + C_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_]^2), x_Symbol1] :=
  1/b^2*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*(b*B-a*C+b*C*Csc[e+f*x]), x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C, 0]
```

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Int[(a_ + b_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_ + d_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_ + C_.*csc[e_ + f_.*x_]^2), x_Symbol1] :=
  -C/b^2*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*(a-b*Csc[e+f*x]), x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,C,m,n}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2+a^2*C, 0]
```

$$1. \int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

$$1: \int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } n < -1$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $c \rightarrow 1$, $d \rightarrow \theta$, $A \rightarrow c$, $B \rightarrow d$, $C \rightarrow \theta$, $n \rightarrow \theta$, $p \rightarrow \theta$ and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } A + Bz + Cz^2 == A + \frac{(dz)(B+Cz)}{d}$$

Rule: If $n < -1$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$A \int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^n dx + \frac{1}{d} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (B + C \sec[e + fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{Aa \tan[e + fx] (d \sec[e + fx])^n}{fn} + \frac{1}{dn} \int (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (n(Ba + Ab) + (n(Ac + Bb) + Aa(n+1)) \sec[e + fx] + bCn \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_*csc[e_+f_*x_])*(d_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^n*(A_+B_*csc[e_+f_*x_]+C_*csc[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*a*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) +
  1/(d*n)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[n*(B*a+A*b)+(n*(a*C+B*b)+A*a*(n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]+b*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(a+b_*csc[e_+f_*x_])*(d_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^n*(A_+C_*csc[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*a*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) +
  1/(d*n)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[A*b*n+a*(C+n*A*(n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]+b*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \sec[e + fx]) (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } n \neq -1$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $c \rightarrow \theta$, $d \rightarrow 1$, $A \rightarrow a c$, $B \rightarrow b c + a d$, $C \rightarrow b d$, $m \rightarrow m + 1$, $n \rightarrow \theta$, $p \rightarrow \theta$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: $A + B z + C z^2 == \frac{C (d z)^2}{d^2} + A + B z$

Rule: If $n \neq -1$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{d^2} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^{n+2} dx + \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b C \sec[e + f x] \tan[e + f x] (d \sec[e + f x])^n}{f (n + 2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{n + 2} \int (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A a (n + 2) + (B a (n + 2) + b (C (n + 1) + A (n + 2))) \sec[e + f x] + (a C + B b) (n + 2) \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_])^n_. * (a_ + b_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_]) * (A_. + B_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_] + C_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_] ^ 2), x_Symbol] :=
  -b * C * Csc[e + f * x] * Cot[e + f * x] * (d * Csc[e + f * x])^n / (f * (n + 2)) +
  1 / (n + 2) * Int[(d * Csc[e + f * x])^n * Simp[A * a * (n + 2) + (B * a * (n + 2) + b * (C * (n + 1) + A * (n + 2))) * Csc[e + f * x] + (a * C + B * b) * (n + 2) * Csc[e + f * x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && Not[LtQ[n, -1]]
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```
Int[(d_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_])^n_. * (a_ + b_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_]) * (A_. + C_. * csc[e_. + f_. * x_] ^ 2), x_Symbol] :=
  -b * C * Csc[e + f * x] * Cot[e + f * x] * (d * Csc[e + f * x])^n / (f * (n + 2)) +
  1 / (n + 2) * Int[(d * Csc[e + f * x])^n * Simp[A * a * (n + 2) + b * (C * (n + 1) + A * (n + 2)) * Csc[e + f * x] + a * C * (n + 2) * Csc[e + f * x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && Not[LtQ[n, -1]]
```

2. $\int \sec[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$

1. $\int \sec[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $m < -1$

1: $\int \sec[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = \theta$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, singly degenerate secant recurrence 2b with $A \rightarrow 1$, $B \rightarrow 0$, $n \rightarrow 1$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $A + Bz + Cz^2 = \frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} + \frac{(a+bz)(bB-aC+bCz)}{b^2}$

Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (bB-aC+bC \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(aA-bB+aC) \tan[e+fx] \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m}{af(2m+1)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{ab(2m+1)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (aB-bC-2Ab(m+1)-(bB(m+2)-a(A(m+2)-C(m-1)))) \sec[e+fx] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.**x_] * (a_+b_. * csc[e_.+f_.**x_] )^m_ * (A_+B_. * csc[e_.+f_.**x_] + C_. * csc[e_.+f_.**x_] ^2), x_Symbol] :=
- (a*A-b*B+a*C) * Cot[e+f*x] * Csc[e+f*x] * (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m / (a*f*(2*m+1)) -
1 / (a*b*(2*m+1)) * Int[Csc[e+f*x] * (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1) *
Simp[a*B-b*C-2*A*b*(m+1) - (b*B*(m+2) - a*(A*(m+2) - C*(m-1))) * Csc[e+f*x], x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.**x_] * (a_+b_. * csc[e_.+f_.**x_] )^m_ * (A_+C_. * csc[e_.+f_.**x_] ^2), x_Symbol] :=
- (A+C) * Cot[e+f*x] * Csc[e+f*x] * (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m / (f*(2*m+1)) -
1 / (a*b*(2*m+1)) * Int[Csc[e+f*x] * (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1) *
Simp[-b*C-2*A*b*(m+1) + a*(A*(m+2) - C*(m-1)) * Csc[e+f*x], x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Secant recurrence 2a with $n \rightarrow 1$

Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} \cdot$$

$$(b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
Simp[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C)*(m+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
Simp[a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2+a^2*C+b*(A*b+b*C)*(m+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $m \neq -1$

Derivation: Secant recurrence 3a with $n \rightarrow 1$

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f (m+2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (m+2)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (b A (m+2) + b C (m+1) + (b B (m+2) - a C) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+2)) +
1/(b*(m+2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*Simp[b*A*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+2)) +
1/(b*(m+2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*Simp[b*A*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)-a*C*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

3 $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0$

1: $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, singly degenerate secant recurrence 2b with $A \rightarrow 1, B \rightarrow 0, p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $A + Bz + Cz^2 = \frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} + \frac{(a+bz)(bB-aC+bCz)}{b^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{aA - bB + aC}{a} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + f x])^n (bB - aC + bC \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(aA - bB + aC) \tan[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n}{af(2m + 1)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{ab(2m + 1)} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + f x])^n \cdot$$

$$(aBn - bCn - Ab(2m + n + 1) - (bB(m + n + 1) - a(A(m + n + 1) - C(m - n))) \sec[e + f x]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-(a*A-b*B+a*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) -
1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*B*n-b*C*n-A*b*(2*m+n+1)-(b*B*(m+n+1)-a*(A*(m+n+1)-C*(m-n)))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2]
```

```
Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-a*(A+C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) +
1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[b*C*n+A*b*(2*m+n+1)-(a*(A*(m+n+1)-C*(m-n)))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2]
```

2. $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin -\frac{1}{2}$

1: $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin -\frac{1}{2} \wedge (n < -\frac{1}{2} \vee m + n + 1 = 0)$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and singly degenerate secant recurrence 1c with $A \rightarrow 1, B \rightarrow 0, p \rightarrow 0$

Basis: $A + Bz + Cz^2 = A + \frac{(dz)(B+Cz)}{d}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin -\frac{1}{2} \wedge (n < -\frac{1}{2} \vee m + n + 1 = 0)$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$A \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n dx + \frac{1}{d} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (B + C \sec[e + fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \tan[e + fx] (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n}{f n}$$

$$\frac{1}{b d n} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (a A m - b B n - b (A (m + n + 1) + C n) \sec[e + fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
1/(b*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[a*A*m-b*B*n-b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && (LtQ[n,-1/2] || EqQ[m+n+1,0])
```



```
Int [(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
  1/(b*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[a*A*m-b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && (LtQ[n,-1/2] || EqQ[m+n+1,0])
```

2: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \notin -\frac{1}{2} \wedge n \notin -\frac{1}{2} \wedge m+n+1 \neq 0$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$ and $a^2-b^2=0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and singly degenerate secant recurrence 2c with $A \rightarrow c$, $B \rightarrow d$, $n \rightarrow n+1$, $p \rightarrow 0$

Basis: $A+Bz+Cz^2 = \frac{C(dz)^2}{d^2} + A+Bz$

Rule: If $a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \notin -\frac{1}{2} \wedge m+n+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{d^2} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^{n+2} dx + \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{f(m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b(m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A b(m+n+1) + b C n + (a C m + b B(m+n+1)) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
  1/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*n+(a*C*m+b*B*(m+n+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && Not[LtQ[n,-1/2]] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]
```

```

Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*n+a*C*m*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && Not[LtQ[n,-1/2]] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]

```

4. $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

1. $\int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

1: $\int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $c \rightarrow 1, d \rightarrow 0, A \rightarrow c, B \rightarrow d, C \rightarrow 0, n \rightarrow 0, p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: $A + B z + C z^2 == \frac{A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C}{b^2} + \frac{(a + b z) (b B - a C + b C z)}{b^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C}{b^2} \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} (b B - a C + b C \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{a (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1}}{b^2 f (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{1}{b^2 (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int \sec[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} .$$

$$(b (m + 1) (-a (b B - a C) + A b^2) + (b B (a^2 + b^2 (m + 1)) - a (A b^2 (m + 2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m + 1)))) \sec[e + f x] - b C (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2) \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [csc [e_.+f_.*x_] ^2*(a_+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.*x_] ) ^m_*(A_.+B_.*csc [e_.+f_.*x_] +C_.*csc [e_.+f_.*x_] ^2), x_Symbol] :=
a*(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot [e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc [e+f*x]) ^ (m+1)/(b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) -
1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int [Csc [e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc [e+f*x]) ^ (m+1)*
Simp [b*(m+1)*(-a*(b*B-a*C)+A*b^2)+
(b*B*(a^2+b^2*(m+1))-a*(A*b^2*(m+2)+C*(a^2+b^2*(m+1))))*Csc [e+f*x]-
b*C*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int [csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2*(a_+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ) ^m_*(A_+C_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2),x_Symbol1] :=
a*(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] ) ^ (m+1)/(b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) -
1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int [Csc [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] ) ^ (m+1)*
Simp [b*(m+1)*(a^2*C+A*b^2)-a*(A*b^2*(m+2)+C*(a^2+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc [e+f*x]-b*C*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $c \rightarrow 0, d \rightarrow 1, A \rightarrow ac, B \rightarrow bc + ad, C \rightarrow bd, m \rightarrow m + 1, n \rightarrow 0, p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: $A + Bz + Cz^2 == \frac{C(a+bz)^2}{b^2} + \frac{Ab^2 - a^2C + b(bB - 2aC)z}{b^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+2} dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (Ab^2 - a^2C + b(bB - 2aC) \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \sec[e+fx] \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{bf(m+3)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b(m+3)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (aC + b(C(m+2) + A(m+3)) \sec[e+fx] - (2aC - bB(m+3)) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2*(a_+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ) ^m_*(A_+B_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] +C_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2),x_Symbol1] :=
-C*Csc [e+f*x] *Cot [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] ) ^ (m+1)/(b*f*(m+3)) +
1/(b*(m+3))*Int [Csc [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] ) ^m*
Simp [a*C+b*(C*(m+2)+A*(m+3))*Csc [e+f*x]-(2*a*C-b*B*(m+3))*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not [LtQ[m,-1]]
```

```
Int [csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2*(a_.+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] )^m_*(A_.+C_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Csc [e+f*x] *Cot [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+3)) +
1/(b*(m+3))*Int [Csc [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^m*Simp [a*C+b*(C*(m+2)+A*(m+3))*Csc [e+f*x]-2*a*C*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not [LtQ[m,-1]]
```

2. $\int (a + b \sec [e + f x])^m (d \sec [e + f x])^n (A + B \sec [e + f x] + C \sec [e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0$

1: $\int (a + b \sec [e + f x])^m (d \sec [e + f x])^n (A + B \sec [e + f x] + C \sec [e + f x]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \leq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1a with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \leq -1$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec [e + f x])^m (d \sec [e + f x])^n (A + B \sec [e + f x] + C \sec [e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \tan [e + f x] (a + b \sec [e + f x])^m (d \sec [e + f x])^n}{f n}$$

$$\frac{1}{d n} \int (a + b \sec [e + f x])^{m-1} (d \sec [e + f x])^{n+1} (A b m - a B n - (b B n + a (C n + A (n + 1))) \sec [e + f x] - b (C n + A (m + n + 1)) \sec [e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(a_.+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] )^m_*(d_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] )^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] +C_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^m*(d*Csc [e+f*x] )^n/(f*n) -
1/(d*n)*Int [(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^(m-1)*(d*Csc [e+f*x] )^(n+1)*
Simp [A*b*m-a*B*n-(b*B*n+a*(C*n+A*(n+1)))*Csc [e+f*x]-b*(C*n+A*(m+n+1))*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int [(a_.+b_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] )^m_*(d_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] )^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc [e_.+f_.**x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot [e+f*x] *(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^m*(d*Csc [e+f*x] )^n/(f*n) -
1/(d*n)*Int [(a+b*Csc [e+f*x] )^(m-1)*(d*Csc [e+f*x] )^(n+1)*
Simp [A*b*m-a*(C*n+A*(n+1))*Csc [e+f*x]-b*(C*n+A*(m+n+1))*Csc [e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

2: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{f(m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{m+n+1} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m-1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n \cdot$$

$$(aA(m+n+1) + aCn + ((Ab+aB)(m+n+1) + bC(m+n)) \sec[e+fx] + (bB(m+n+1) + aCm) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(d_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+B_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(m+n+1)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*A*(m+n+1)+a*C*n+((A*b+a*B)*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+(b*B*(m+n+1)+a*C*m)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && Not[LeQ[n,-1]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(d_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(m+n+1)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*A*(m+n+1)+a*C*n+b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+a*C*m*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && Not[LeQ[n,-1]]
```

$$3. \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1a with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{d (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e + fx] (a + b \sec[e + fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + fx])^{n-1}}{b f (a^2 - b^2) (m + 1)} +$$

$$\frac{d}{b (a^2 - b^2) (m + 1)} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + fx])^{n-1} \cdot$$

$$(A b^2 (n - 1) - a (b B - a C) (n - 1) + b (a A - b B + a C) (m + 1) \sec[e + fx] - (b (A b - a B) (m + n + 1) + C (a^2 n + b^2 (m + 1))) \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(d_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-d*(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1)) +
d/(b*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[A*b^2*(n-1)-a*(b*B-a*C)*(n-1)+
b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]-
(b*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+1)+C*(a^2*n+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(d_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-d*(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1)) +
d/(b*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[A*b^2*(n-1)+a^2*C*(n-1)+a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]-
(A*b^2*(m+n+1)+C*(a^2*n+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e + fx] (a + b \sec[e + fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + fx])^n}{a f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + fx])^n \cdot$$

$$(a (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) (m+n+1) - a (A b - a B + b C) (m+1) \sec[e + fx] + (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) (m+n+2) \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(a+b_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(d_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^n_*(A_+B_*csc[e_+f_*x_]+C_*csc[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
1/(a*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*(m+n+1)-
a*(A*b-a*B+b*C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]+
(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && Not[ILtQ[m+1/2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]]
```

```
Int [(a+b_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(d_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^n_*(A_+C_*csc[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
1/(a*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a^2*(A+C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2+a^2*C)*(m+n+1)-a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]+(A*b^2+a^2*C)*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && Not[ILtQ[m+1/2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]]
```


4: $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C d \tan[e + fx] (a + b \sec[e + fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e + fx])^{n-1}}{b f (m + n + 1)} +$$

$$\frac{d}{b (m + n + 1)} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{n-1} (a C (n - 1) + (A b (m + n + 1) + b C (m + n)) \sec[e + fx] + (b B (m + n + 1) - a C n) \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*d*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(m+n+1)) +
d/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[a*C*(n-1)+(A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+(b*B*(m+n+1)-a*C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[n,0] (* && Not[IGtQ[m,0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]] *)
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*d*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(m+n+1)) +
d/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[a*C*(n-1)+(A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]-a*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[n,0] (* && Not[IGtQ[m,0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]] *)
```

5: $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \leq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \leq -1$, then

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^m (d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^n (A + B \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] + C \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] (a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^{m+1} (d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^n}{a f n} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a d n} \int (a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^m (d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^{n+1} (a B n - A b (m + n + 1) + a (A + A n + C n) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] + A b (m + n + 2) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*n) +
1/(a*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
Simp[a*B*n-A*b*(m+n+1)+a*(A+A*n+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]+A*b*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*n) +
1/(a*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
Simp[-A*b*(m+n+1)+a*(A+A*n+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]+A*b*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

6:
$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] + C \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} (a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])} dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:
$$\frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{\sqrt{dz}(a+bz)} = \frac{(Ab^2-abB+a^2C)(dz)^{3/2}}{a^2d^2(a+bz)} + \frac{aA-(Ab-aB)z}{a^2\sqrt{dz}}$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] + C \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} (a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab^2 - abB + a^2C}{a^2d^2} \int \frac{(d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{a + b \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} dx + \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{aA - (Ab - aB) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)/(a^2*d^2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/(a+b*Csc[e+f*x]),x] +
  1/a^2*Int[(a*A-(A*b-a*B)*Csc[e+f*x])/Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2+a^2*C)/(a^2*d^2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/(a+b*Csc[e+f*x]),x] +
  1/a^2*Int[(a*A-A*b*Csc[e+f*x])/Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

$$7: \int \frac{A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + fx]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + fx]}} dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{\sqrt{dz}} = \frac{C(dz)^{3/2}}{d^2} + \frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{dz}}$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + fx]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{C}{d^2} \int \frac{(d \sec[e + fx])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \sec[e + fx]}} dx + \int \frac{A + B \sec[e + fx]}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + fx]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + fx]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  C/d^2*Int [(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]],x] +
  Int [(A+B*Csc[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int [(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  C/d^2*Int [(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]],x] +
  A*Int [1/(Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

$$\mathbf{x:} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*csc[e+f*x])^n*(A+B*csc[e+f*x]+C*csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n},x]
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*csc[e+f*x])^n*(A+C*csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m,n},x]
```

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (c (d \sec[e + f x])^p)^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2)$

$$\mathbf{1:} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \cos[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

$$\mathbf{Basis:} \text{ If } m \in \mathbb{Z}, \text{ then } (a + b \sec[z])^m (A + B \sec[z] + C \sec[z]^2) == \frac{d^{m+2} (b+a \cos[z])^m (C+B \cos[z]+A \cos[z]^2)}{(d \cos[z])^{m+2}}$$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \cos[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$d^{m+2} \int (b + a \cos[e + fx])^m (d \cos[e + fx])^{n-m-2} (C + B \cos[e + fx] + A \cos[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int [(a_+b_.*sec[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*sec[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*sec[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*cos[e+f*x])^m*(d*cos[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+B*cos[e+f*x]+A*cos[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*sin[e+f*x])^m*(d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+B*sin[e+f*x]+A*sin[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int [(a_+b_.*sec[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+C_.*sec[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*cos[e+f*x])^m*(d*cos[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+A*cos[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*sin[e+f*x])^m*(d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+A*sin[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (c (d \sec[e + fx])^p)^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \text{ when } n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(c (d \sec[e + fx])^p)^n}{(d \sec[e + fx])^{np}} == 0$$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (c (d \sec[e + fx])^p)^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{c^{\text{IntPart}[n]} (c (d \sec[e + fx])^p)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}}{(d \sec[e + fx])^{p \text{FracPart}[n]}} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{np} (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_*sec[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(c_*(d_*sec[e_+f_*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_+B_*sec[e_+f_*x_]+C_*sec[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Sec[e+f*x])^m*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+B*Sec[e+f*x]+C*Sec[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(c_*(d_*csc[e_+f_*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_+B_*csc[e_+f_*x_]+C_*csc[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+B*Csc[e+f*x]+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_*sec[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(c_*(d_*sec[e_+f_*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_+C_*sec[e_+f_*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Sec[e+f*x])^m*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+C*Sec[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```

Int [(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^p_)^n_.*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]

```